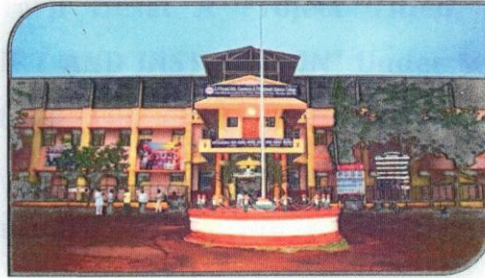




# RANI CHANNAMMA UNIVERSITY BELAGAVI



**G.P PORWAL ARTS, COMMERCE, & V.V. SALIMATH  
SCIENCE AND BCA COLLEGE SINDAGI-586128**

## **RESEARCH TOPIC**

**THE INDIAN SUPREME COURT AND  
INSTITUTION**

## **RESEARCH STUDENT**

**BHAGYASHREE MALLED  
R.NO A2057820**


## **GUIDE**

**Dr. M.I.MINCH MA, P.HD  
H.O.D DEPT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE  
G.P PORWAL ARTS, COMMERCE, & V.V. SALIMATH  
SCIENCE AND BCA COLLEGE SINDAGI-586128**

2022-23

  
**Co-ordinator IQAC**  
G. P. Porwal Arts, Comm & V. V. Salimath  
Science College, SINDGI-586128. Belagavi

  
**Head**

  
**Principal,**  
G. P. Porwal Arts, Comm &  
V. V. Salimath Sc. College  
SINDGI-586128. College Code: 5234

AFFIDAVIT

Kumari **Bhagyashree MALLED** A Final Year B.A Student, Has Prepared Murarji Desai A Project Titled "**THE INDIAN SUPREME COURT AND INSTITUTION**" Under My Guidance. I Here By Conform That The Current Project Work Being Submitted To Rani Channamm University Belagav For Ba Political Science Digree Has Not Been Submitted For Any Digree So Far.

  
Principal

Dr. D.M Patil  
G.P PORWAL ARTS, COMMERCE,  
V.V. SALIMATH SCIENCE  
COLLEGE SINDAGI

  
Professor

Dr.M.I.Minch MA,P.HD  
G.P.PORWALARTS, COMMERCE  
V.V.SALIMATH SCIENCE  
COLLEGE SINDAGI

21-24-08-2023  
Sindagi

  
Co-ordinator IQAC  
G. P. Porwai Arts, Comm & V. V. Salimath  
Science College, SINDGI-586128. Dt.Vijayapur

# THE SUPREME COURT OF INDIA AND CONSTITUTION

## INTRODUCTION

It is the final court of appeal for all civil and criminal cases in India. It also has the power of judicial review. The Supreme Court, which consists of the Chief Justice of India and a maximum of fellow 33 judges, has extensive po **India**, officially the **Republic of India** (ISO: *Bhārat Gaṇarājya*),<sup>[21]</sup> is a country in South Asia. It is the seventh-largest country by area; the most populous country as of June 2023;<sup>[22][23]</sup> and from the time of its independence in 1947, the world's most populous democracy.<sup>[24][25][26]</sup> Bounded by the Indian Ocean on the south, the Arabian Sea on the southwest, and the Bay of Bengal on the southeast, it shares land borders with Pakistan to the west;<sup>[j]</sup> China, Nepal, and Bhutan to the north; and Bangladesh and Myanmar to the east. In the Indian Ocean, India is in the vicinity of Sri Lanka and the Maldives; its Andaman and Nicobar Islands share a maritime border with Thailand, Myanmar, and Indonesia.

Modern humans arrived on the Indian subcontinent from Africa no later than 55,000 years ago.<sup>[27][28][29]</sup> Their long occupation, initially in varying forms of isolation as hunter-gatherers, has made the region



**Head**

Dept. of Political Science  
G. P. P. Arts, Comm & V. V. S. Science  
College, SINDAGI-586128



**Principal,**

G. P. Porwal Arts, Comm &  
V. V. Salimath Sc. College  
SINDAGI, 586128, College Code: 5234